



AC-335

Seat No. _____

B. Sc. (Sem. VI) Examination

March - 2023

English

(Foundation Compulsory) (Old Course)

Time : 2 Hours]

[Total Marks : 35

Instruction : Indicate your options clearly.

1 (A) (i) Write a critical note on the poem "Success" in Counted Sweetest". 8

OR

(ii) Discuss the story Temple and the Mosque in detail. 8

(B) Answer briefly any five of the following : 10

- (i) What was the dispute about the dustbin?
- (ii) What was the distance between the mosque and the temple?
- (iii) What does service to India mean according to Nehru?
- (iv) Give two examples of nature imagery in the poem "The World is too much with us".

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I Contd...

- (v) Why does the poet want to become a pagan?
(vi) What does the poet mean by the word 'nectar'?
- (vii) What hope does the poet wish for the future?
- (viii) Why was the narrator nervous in the bank?
- 2 (a) Do as directed : (any **three**)
- 3 (i) He taught English last year. (Change the voice)
(ii) He is too stupid to pass any exam. (Remove 'too')
(iii) As soon as he saw me, he jumped into the river. (use "No sooner")
(iv) He is sensitive person. (make negative)
- 3 (b) Correct the following sentences : (any **three**)
- (i) He has attended the party last night.
(ii) She is an unique player.
(iii) Two and two make four.
(iv) He is sleeping since morning.
- 4 (c) Combine each of the following pairs of sentences into a single sentence : (any **four**)
- (i) He is busy. He will not come.
(ii) His father came. He talked to him.
(iii) He does not play. He does not study.
(iv) I do not know. He is ill.
(v) He is intelligent. He is hard working.

- (b) Prepare a speech on the death of a religious leader. 7

OR

- (a) Develop a story using the following points : 7
- A hard working farmer _____ four sons
 all very lazy _____ advises _____
 work hard _____ in vain _____ spoil all his
 wealth _____ lead a poor and miserable life
 farmer on death bed _____ calls his
 sons _____ I want to reveal _____ a secret
 a huge treasure hidden in the field
 dies _____ sons dig the field many
 feet deep _____ no treasure _____
 disappointed _____ curse their father _____
 sow wheat _____ a bumper crop _____
 become rich _____ treasure found _____
 praise their father _____ learn to be industrious.



AC-336

Seat No. _____

B. Sc. (Sem. VI) Examination

March - 2023

CC-CH-601 : Inorganic Chemistry : Paper-I

(Old Course)

Time : $2\frac{1}{2}$ Hours]

[Total Marks : 70

સંજ્ઞા : જમણી બાજુના એક પ્રશ્નનો જણાવે છે.

1 નીચેનામાંથી એકે તે જવાબ આપો.

(1) અલ્ટ્રાફાયલ સંકીર્ણમાં σ -બંધન થાય.

(2) શબ્દાધ્યાયન પદ્ધતિની ઉપયોગ કરી H_2 અણુ માર્બેની સેક્યુલર

સમીકરણો મેળવો.

(3) પ્રયોગના અણુમાં સેક્ટરલ ક્ષેત્રી મેળવી તેમની વચ્ચેની બંધકોણની

થયો કરો.

2 નીચેનામાંથી એકે તે જવાબ આપો.

(1) EAN ગણો :

$Cr(CO)_6$, $Co_2(CO)_8$, $Mn_2(CO)_{10}$, $Fe_2(CO)_9$

(2) ધાતુ ક્રાંતીનીલ સંયોજનોના બંધારણમાં IR આવૃત્તિ મહત્ત્વ

થયો.

(3) નીચેના ધાતુ ક્રાંતીનીલ સંયોજનોના આધુનિક બંધારણો થયો.

(i) $Cr(CO)_6$ (ii) $Fe(CO)_5$

- (i) $Cr(CO)_6$
- (ii) $Fe(CO)_5$

give below:

- (3) Explain modern structures of metal carbonyls
- (2) structure of metal carbonyl compounds.
- (2) Discuss the importance of IR spectrum in the $Cr(CO)_6$, $Co_2(CO)_8$, $Mn_2(CO)_{10}$, $Fe_2(CO)_9$
- (1) Calculate EAN for : Answer any two of the following.

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- (3) Derive wave functions for CH_4 and discuss the bond angle.
- (2) Derive the secular equations for H_2 by using variation method.
- (1) Discuss σ -bonding in octahedral complexes. Answer any two of the following.

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Instruction : Figures to the right indicate marks of the questions.

ENGLISH VERSION

- 4 (3) $Cr(CO)_6$ and $Fe(CO)_5$ के आधुनिक संरचनाओं को समझाएं।
- (2) $Cr(CO)_6$, $Co_2(CO)_8$, $Mn_2(CO)_{10}$ और $Fe_2(CO)_9$ के IR स्पेक्ट्रम की महत्वपूर्णता को समझाएं।
- (1) $Cr(CO)_6$, $Co_2(CO)_8$, $Mn_2(CO)_{10}$ और $Fe_2(CO)_9$ के लिए सेकुलर समीकरणों का व्युत्पन्न करें।
- (3) CH_4 के तरंग फलनों का व्युत्पन्न करें और बंध कोण को समझाएं।
- (2) H_2 के लिए वैकल्पिक समीकरणों का व्युत्पन्न करें।
- (1) H_2 के लिए वैकल्पिक समीकरणों का व्युत्पन्न करें।

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- 3 Answer any two of the following.
- (1) Write a note on nitrogen fixation.
 - (2) Write a short note on Haemoglobin and Myoglobin.
 - (3) Write a short note on Essential elements.
- 4 Answer any two of the following.
- (1) Discuss π -bonding in octahedral complexes.
 - (2) Write notes on Trace elements.
 - (3) Explain the classification of metal nitrosyl with suitable examples.
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Seat No. _____

B. Sc. (Sem. VI) Examination

March - 2023

Chemistry : CC CH-602

(Organic Chemistry)

(Old Course)

Time : $2\frac{1}{2}$ Hours]

[Total Marks : 70

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- 1 નીચેનામાંથી ત્રણ ને ભંગી જવાબ આપો.
- (1) નીચેની પ્રક્રિયાની ક્રિયાવિધિ સમજાવો.
- સાપ્તકલો હકોળી + Br₂ $\xrightarrow{\text{N.B.S.}}$ 3-બ્રોમો સાપ્તકલો હકોળી
- (2) આલ્કોનર્ગ ડાઇમરટાઇટોશન ઉદાહરણ સહિત ચર્ચો.
- (3) આલ્કોનર્ગ આલ્કાઇલેશન તથા ક્રિયાવિધિ.

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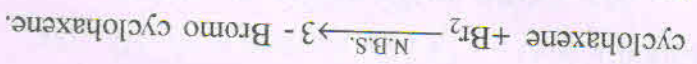
- 2 નીચેનામાંથી ત્રણ ને ભંગી જવાબ આપો.
- (1) સક્રિય પ્રિથિલિન સંયોજનો આટલે શું? EVAનું સંરહેવણ લખો ક્રિયાવિધિ સમજાવો.
- (2) ક્રિટી-ઇનોઇ સલ્ફાયડના આટલે શું? EVAમાંથી 4-પ્રિથાઇલ 2-હકોળીન તથા ક્રીટીનિક એસિડના સંરહેવણ આપો.
- (3) મલોનીક એસ્ટરની એનોની એસિડના સંરહેવણમાં અગત્ય ઠાણવો.

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- I Answer any two :
- 17
- (1) Explain the mechanism of following reaction
 - (2) Discuss dimerisation of alkene with illustration.
 - (3) Alkylation of alkene and its mechanism.



ENGLISH VERSION

- 4
- (1) આણ્વિક અને આણ્વિક સંક્રમણની સમજૂતી આપો.
 - (2) બેન્ઝીન અને ટોલ્યુઈનના સંક્રમણની સમજૂતી આપો.
 - (3) P-નાઈટ્રો ક્લોરોબેન્ઝીન કરતાં 2, 4-ડાયનાઈટ્રો ક્લોરોબેન્ઝીન ક્રમશઃકરણની પ્રક્રિયા કરો, સમજાવો.
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- (1) ક્રમશઃકરણની પ્રક્રિયાની સમજૂતી આપો.
 - (2) ક્લોરોબેન્ઝીન અને ટોલ્યુઈનના સંક્રમણની સમજૂતી આપો.
 - (3) બેન્ઝીન અને ટોલ્યુઈનના સંક્રમણની સમજૂતી આપો.
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- (1) ક્રમશઃકરણની પ્રક્રિયાની સમજૂતી આપો.
 - (2) ક્લોરોબેન્ઝીન અને ટોલ્યુઈનના સંક્રમણની સમજૂતી આપો.
 - (3) બેન્ઝીન અને ટોલ્યુઈનના સંક્રમણની સમજૂતી આપો.

- 4 Answer any two :
- (1) Explain with the mechanism of the reaction of 2-methyl propene with 2-methyl propane in presence of acid.
 - (2) Give synthesis of the following from malonic ester.
 - (i) Glutaric acid
 - (ii) Isovaleric acid
 - (iii) Cyclopentane carboxylic acid
 - (3) 2, 4-dinitro chlorobenzene reacts faster than p-nitrochloro benzene with nucleophilic reagent. Explain.

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- 3 Answer any two :
- (1) Explain bimolecular mechanism of nucleophilic aromatic substitution.
 - (2) If electrophilic group is present on ortho and para position chlorobenzene then reaction occurs easily while this group is present on meta position then reaction is difficult. Why? Explain.
 - (3) Discuss evidence of formation of Benzynes intermediate.

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- 2 Answer any two :
- (1) What is active methylene compounds? Write synthesis of EAA, explain reaction mechanism.
 - (2) What is keto-enol tautomerism? Give the synthesis of 4-methyl 2-hexanone from FAA.
 - (3) Give importance of malonic ester in synthesis of Amino acid.

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Seat No. _____

B. Sc. (Sem. VI) Examination

March - 2023

Chemistry : Paper - CCCH - 603
(Physical Chemistry) (Old Course)

Time : $2\frac{1}{2}$ Hours

[Total Marks : 70

પ્રશ્નો :

- (1) પ્રત્યક્ષતા મુખ્ય શરૂ કરવામાં છે.
- (2) રૂઝ પ્રકારની સ્પષ્ટ અને પ્રકાશન શબ્દો આપો.
- (3) જમણા બાજુ દર્શાવેલા બંધ પ્રકારની ગણના કરો.

જરૂરી સમજાવો :

- (1) $C = 3.0 \times 10^{10}$ cm/sec.
- (2) $h = 6.625 \times 10^{-27}$ erg · sec.
- (3) $K = 1.38 \times 10^{-16}$ erg · deg⁻¹ · mole⁻¹.
- (4) $R = 8.314$ Joule · mole⁻¹ · K⁻¹.
- (5) $R = 1.987$ Cal · mole⁻¹ · K⁻¹.
- (6) $R = 82.06$ mm · lit · mole⁻¹ · K⁻¹.
- (7) $N = 6.023 \times 10^{23}$ mole⁻¹.

I નીચેના પ્રશ્નો આપો :

- (1) થર્મોડાયનેમિક્સની ત્રીજી પ્રમાણભૂત અને સમજાવો. તેની પ્રાયોગિક સંકેતો કઈ રીતે શરૂ કરવામાં આવ્યાં છે.
- (2) થર્મોડાયનેમિક્સની ચોથી પ્રમાણભૂત અને સમજાવો.
- (3) ડેલ્ટાએન્થાલ્પી પ્રમાણ : પ્રત્યક્ષ અને અપ્રત્યક્ષ.

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(આવૃત્તિ અવધ 5.556 × 10¹³ સેકન્ડ-1)

- (3) 25°C તાપમાતે N₂O₅ ની વિઘટન પ્રક્રિયા થાય છે અને તે પ્રક્રિયા આગળથી શરૂ થાય છે. પ્રણાલીની ક્વોન્ટમ કાર્યક્ષમતા (φ) શોધો.
- (2) એક પ્રકાશ રાસાયણિક પ્રણાલી પ્રતિ સેકન્ડે 2.0 × 10¹⁰ ફોટોન પ્રકાશ શોષણ કરે છે. પ્રણાલીની અવશ્યક કરતાં 20 મિનિટમાં એક પ્રક્રિયા 0.002 મોલ પ્રક્રિયા થાય છે. પ્રણાલીની ક્વોન્ટમ કાર્યક્ષમતા (φ) શોધો.
- S⁰ → 5.69 JK⁻¹ 70.29 JK⁻¹ 197.90 JK⁻¹ 130 JK⁻¹
- C^(s) + H₂O^(l) → CO^(g) + H₂^(g)

(1) નીચેની પ્રક્રિયાની પ્રમાણિત એન્થેલ્પી ગણો :

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4 ગણો તે હે રાખવા ગણો :

- (3) વિવિધ કારણોને આધારે આપેલી પ્રક્રિયાઓમાં સમજાવો આપેલી પ્રક્રિયાઓમાં કયો પ્રકારનો સમજાવો આપે.
- (2) પ્રક્રિયા દરમિયાન સંક્રમણ સંક્રમણની ગણો કરો. આ સંક્રમણની ગણો કરો.
- (1) એક આણ્વીય પ્રક્રિયામાં એક સંક્રમણ સંક્રમણની ગણો કરો.

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3 ગણો તે હેના જવાબ આપો :

- (3) રાસાયણિક સંક્રમણ.
- (2) પ્રક્રિયા સંક્રમણ.
- (1) સંક્રમણ.

(3) નીચેની પ્રક્રિયાઓમાં કયો પ્રકારનો સમજાવો આપે :

- (2) પ્રકાશ રાસાયણિક પ્રક્રિયાઓની ક્વોન્ટમ કાર્યક્ષમતાની ગણો કરો.
- (1) પ્રકાશ રાસાયણિક પ્રક્રિયાઓની ક્વોન્ટમ કાર્યક્ષમતાની ગણો કરો.

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2 ગણો તે હેના જવાબ આપો :

ENGLISH VERSION

Instructions :

(1) In this question paper there are main-four questions.

(2) Answers should be to the point and relevant.

(3) Figures to the right indicate marks of questions.

Necessary Constants :

(1) $C = 3.0 \times 10^{10}$ cm/sec.

(2) $h = 6.625 \times 10^{-27}$ erg · sec.

(3) $K = 1.38 \times 10^{-16}$ erg · deg⁻¹ · mole⁻¹

(4) $R = 8.314$ joule · mole⁻¹ · K⁻¹

(5) $R = 1.987$ Cal · mole⁻¹ · K⁻¹

(6) $R = 82.06$ mm · Ht · mole⁻¹ · K⁻¹

(7) $N = 6.023 \times 10^{23}$ mole⁻¹

1

Answer any two :

(1) State and explain the third law of thermodynamics. Show how it can be verified experimentally?

(2) State and explain the zeroth law of thermodynamics.

(3) Write a note on "Absolute Temperature Scale".

2

Answer any two :

(1) Give difference between photochemical and thermal reaction. Write a short note on photochemical equilibrium.

(2) Describe how to determine the quantum yield of a photochemical reaction.

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[Contd...

- (3) Calculate the entropy of activation for decomposition of N_2O_5 at $25^\circ C$. The value of frequency factor is $5.556 \times 10^{13} \text{ sec}^{-1}$.
- (2) A certain system absorbs 2.0×10^{10} quanta of light per second. On irradiation for 20 minutes 0.002 mole of the reactant was found to have reacted. Calculate the quantum efficiency (ϕ) of the system.
- (1) Calculate standard entropy of the following reaction :
- $$C(s) + H_2O(l) \rightarrow CO(g) + H_2(g)$$
- $S^\circ \rightarrow 5.69 \text{ JK}^{-1} \text{ mol}^{-1} \quad 70.29 \text{ JK}^{-1} \text{ mol}^{-1} \quad 197.90 \text{ JK}^{-1} \text{ mol}^{-1} \quad 130 \text{ JK}^{-1} \text{ mol}^{-1}$

4 Solve any two : 17

- (3) Explain briefly secondary salt effect.
- (2) Discuss the collision theory of a reaction rate. State its limitations.
- (1) Discuss the Lindemann's theory of unimolecular reaction.

3 Answer any two : 18

- (3) Chemiluminescence.
- (2) Phosphorescence
- (1) Fluorescence
- (3) Give brief account of the following :



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Seat No. _____

B. Sc. (Sem.-VI) Examination

March - 2023

Chemistry : CC-CH-604

(Structural-Analytical Chemistry)

(Old Course)

Time : 2 1/2 Hours]

[Total Marks : 70

I ત્રિ-મિથાઈલ ગેસ ને લેના જવાબ આપો :

(1) d^2-d^8 ક્રાસી થાટની આંતર આલેખ સમજાવો.

(2) L-S અને j-j કપલિંગ સમજાવો.

(3) ત્રિ-મિ આયની થાટ ધરા અવસ્થાની પદ્ધતિ તક્કી કરો :

Cu^{+2} , Ni^{+2} , Fe^{+2} , F^-

2

ત્રિ-મિથાઈલ ગેસ ને લેના જવાબ આપો :

(1) SO_2 જેવા કોઈય આણ્વીય ધનિ વિલેખ કયાની સમજાવો.

(2) લાઈટીંગ્સ બંધનની અભ્યાસમાં IR વર્ણપટ ઉપયોગી છે સમજાવો.

(3) ત્રિ-મિ સ્પેક્ટ્રલ માનિની પદ્ધતિ બંધારણ શોધો :

અણ્વિકાં : $C_5H_{10}O$ IR : 2995, 1700(s)

NMR : (a) મદેલિસટ ડે = 2.4 ppm (1H)

(b) સિંગલેટ ડે = 2.06 ppm (3H)

(c) ડબ્લેટ ડે = 1.05 ppm (6H).

I

[Contd...

AC-360]

17

18

- 3 (3) કોમ્પોઝાઈટ એટલે શું ? જુદા-જુદા કોમ્પોઝાઈટ મદ્યમોનિ
 (d) વિક્રમ ક્વાટર ડે = 7.75 ppm (2H)
 (c) વિક્રમ ક્વાટર ડે = 6.65 ppm (2H)
 (b) સિગ્નેટ ડે = 2.98 ppm (6H)
 NMR : (a) સિગ્નેટ ડે = 9.72 ppm (1H)
- અણુસૂત્ર : $C_6H_{11}NO$ IR: 2820, 2470 (doublet), 1645 (s), 1600,
 5D, 3P, 3F.
 (2) નીચેની રેપ્કરેલ આપેલી મદ્યમોનિ ઓધારણ શીલો :
 સંખ્યા નક્કી કરો :
 (1) નીચેની મદ્યમોનિ મદ્યમોનિ I, S, J તથા અણુસૂત્ર ઇલેક્ટ્રોનની
 4 નીચેના મદ્યમોનિ ઓધારણ શીલો ને ભેના જવાબ આપો :
 17
- 3 (3) આપેલ વિનિમય કોમ્પોઝાઈટની ઉપયોગિતા સમજાવો આપે
 વિનિમય રૂઝીની ગુણિતના પર અસર કરતી મદ્યમોનિ સમજાવો.
 (2) શીન લેપર કોમ્પોઝાઈટ (TLC) પર ટેક નીધે લખો.
 (1) કોલમ કોમ્પોઝાઈટ પર ટેક નીધે લખો.
 3 નીચેના મદ્યમોનિ ઓધારણ શીલો ને ભેના જવાબ આપો :
 18

ENGLISH VERSION

18

- Answer any two :
- (1) Explain the Orgel diagram for d^2-d^8 system.
 - (2) Explain L-S and j-j coupling.
 - (3) Determine the ground state term for the following ions : Cu^{+2} , Ni^{+2} , Fe^{+2} , F^-

17

- Answer any two :
- (1) Discuss the various vibrations occurring in an angular atom like SO_2 .
 - (2) Explain that IR spectrum is a useful tool for the study of hydrogen bonding.
 - (3) Find the structure from the following spectral data.

Molecular formula : $C_5H_{10}O$ IR: 2995, 1700(s)
 NMR : (a) Multiplet $\delta = 2.4$ ppm (1H)
 (b) Singlet $\delta = 2.06$ ppm (3H)
 (c) Doublet $\delta = 1.05$ ppm (6H).

18

- Answer any two :
- (1) Write short note on column chromatography.
 - (2) Write short note on thin layer chromatography (TLC).
 - (3) Explain the application of ion exchange chromatography and explain the factors affecting on the selectivity of ion exchange resins.

3

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[Contd...]

- 4 Answer any two :
- (1) Determine L , S , J and the number of unpaired electrons from the following terms symbols :
 5D , 3P , 3F .
- (2) Find the structure from the following spectral data :
 Molecular formula : $C_9H_{11}NO$ IR: 2820, 2470 (doublet), 1645 (s), 1600,
 NMR : (a) Singlet $\delta = 9.72$ ppm (1H)
 (b) Singlet $\delta = 2.98$ ppm (6H)
 (c) Distorted Quartet $\delta = 6.65$ ppm (2H)
 (d) Distorted Quartet $\delta = 7.75$ ppm (2H)
- (3) What is Chromatography ? Classify the various chromatographic techniques.



AC-370-371-372-373-374 Seat No. _____

B. Sc. (Sem. VI) Examination

March - 2023

Chemistry

1. Polymer Chemistry : SE-CH-605-(A) (Old Course)

2. Chemistry of Portland Cement : CC-CH-605-(B)

(External) (Old Course)

3. Food Additives : SE-CH-605-(C) (New Course)

4. Soaps & Detergents : SE-CH-605-(D) (Elective)

5. Forensic Chemistry & Toxicology : SE-CH-605-(E)

(Elective)

Time : 2 Hours

[Total Marks : 35

1. Polymer Chemistry : SE-CH-605-(A) (Old Course)

સૂચના : બધા પ્રશ્નોની જવાબ લખવા ફરજિયાત છે.

1 નીચેનામાંથી કોઈ બેની જવાબ લખા :

(1) આયોનીક પોલિમરાઇઝેશન એટલે શું ?
એનાયોનિક પોલિમરાઇઝેશન પ્રક્રિયા યોગ્ય ઉદાહરણ
આપી સમજાવી.

(2) નીચે લખા : LDPE અને HDPE.

(3) સૂક્ત સ્તરે પોલિમરાઇઝેશન પ્રક્રિયા વિધિ સમજાવી.

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- 2 નીચેનામાંથી કોઈ બેનાં જવાબ આપો :
- (1) પોલિમરનો અણુભાર શોધવાની મેથ્રેન અભિસરણ પદ્ધતિની રીત વર્ણવો.
 - (2) નોંધ લખો : પોલિમરાઈઝેશન અંશ.
 - (3) ઈમલ્જન પોલિમરાઈઝેશન સવિસ્તર સમજાવો.

ENGLISH VERSION

Instruction : All questions are compulsory.

- 1 Answer any **two** :
- (1) What is ionic polymerization ? Explain anionic polymerization with suitable example.
 - (2) Write a note on LDPE and HDPE.
 - (3) Describe the mechanism of free radical polymerization.

- 2 Answer any **two** :
- (1) Describe membrane osmometry method for determination of molecular weight of polymers.
 - (2) Write a note on "Degree of Polymerization".
 - (3) Explain emulsion polymerization technique.

2. Chemistry of Portland Cement : CC-CH-605-(B)
(External) (Old Course)

1 નીચેનામાંથી કોઈ પણ બેના જવાબ આપો :

- (1) પોર્ટલેન્ડ સિમેન્ટના મકાર સમજાવો.
- (2) પોર્ટલેન્ડ સિમેન્ટ માટે ઈન્ડિયન સ્ટાન્ડર્ડ ઈસ્ટેબ્લિશ્મેન્ટ સિસ્ટમની વિશેષતાઓ સમજાવો.
- (3) પોર્ટલેન્ડ સિમેન્ટ વણ સમજાવો તેની વ્યાપારીય મકાર સમજાવો.

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2 નીચેનામાંથી કોઈ પણ બેના જવાબ આપો.

- (1) પોર્ટલેન્ડ સિમેન્ટની બનાવટ સમજાવો.
- (2) પોર્ટલેન્ડ સિમેન્ટમાં ઉપરવાસી અણુઓની વિધિ વણવણી સિસ્ટમની વિશેષતાઓ સમજાવો.
- (3) પોર્ટલેન્ડ સિમેન્ટ ઈન્ડિયન સ્ટાન્ડર્ડ સિસ્ટમની વિશેષતાઓ સમજાવો.

ENGLISH VERSION

1 Answers any two of the following :

- (1) Describe the Types of Portland cement.
- (2) Explain the Portland cement Indian Standard Institute (ISI) Specification of Cement.
- (3) Explain the other types of Portland cement.

17

2 Answer any two of the following :

- (1) Explain the Manufacturing process of Portland cement.
- (2) Explain the Mixing of Additives to Portland cement.
- (3) Explain the Portland cement growth of Cement Industry in India.

3. Food Additives : SE-CH-605-(C) (New Course)

સૂચના : બધા પ્રશ્નોના જવાબ લખવા.

- 1 ગમે તે બેના વિસ્તૃત જવાબ આપો : 18
- (1) ખાદ્ય ઉમેરકોનું વિસ્તૃત વર્ગીકરણ કરો.
 - (2) ખાદ્ય ઉમેરકો અને તેની ક્રિયાશીલતા વિશે વિસ્તૃત ચર્ચા કરો.
 - (3) કોઈપણ બે ખાદ્ય ઉમેરકો નિયમન ઉપર નોંધ લખો.
- 2 ગમે તે બેના વિસ્તૃત જવાબ આપો : 17
- (1) ખાદ્ય ઉમેરકો એટલે શું ? કુદરતી તથા કૃત્રિમ ફ્લેવર્સ પર ટૂંકનોંધ લખો.
 - (2) થીકનર, સ્વીટનર અને એરોમાનું ક્રિયારહસ્ય તથા રસાયણ ચર્ચો.
 - (3) ફ્લેવરીંગ એજન્ટ અને ઈમલ્સીફાયરનું ક્રિયારહસ્ય તથા રસાયણ ચર્ચો.

ENGLISH VERSION

Instruction : Answer all questions.

- 1 Answer any two : 18
- (1) Give detailed classification of food additives.
 - (2) Explain food additive and functionalities.
 - (3) Write a note on any two food additives regulations.

- (3) આજીવન પ્રાણીઓ અંતરે શું તેમ જ પોષક તત્ત્વો સમજાવો.
 - (2) શાકભાજી ઉત્પાદન સમજાવો.
 - (1) જીવોમાંથી કયા કયા પ્રકારના પ્રકારો પસંદ કરો.
- 2 નીચેનામાંથી કોઈ એકનો જવાબ લખો:

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- (3) આજીવન પ્રકારના પ્રકારો પસંદ કરો અને તેની લાક્ષણિકતાઓ આપો.
 - (2) શાકભાજી ઉત્પાદન સમજાવો.
 - (1) આજીવન પ્રકારના પ્રકારો પસંદ કરો અને તેની લાક્ષણિકતાઓ આપો.
- 1 નીચેનામાંથી કોઈ એકનો જવાબ લખો:

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4. Soaps & Detergents : SE-CH-605-(D) (Elective)

- 2 Answer any two :
 - (1) What are food additives? Write a note on natural and artificial flavours.
 - (2) Describe mechanism and chemistry of thickeners, sweeteners and Aroma.
 - (3) Explain mechanism and chemistry of flavouring agent and emulsifiers.

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ENGLISH VERSION

1 Answer any **two** of the following: 18

- (1) Give brief introduction of surface cleaning agent.
- (2) Describe the process of soap making.
- (3) Describe Saponification and give its characteristics.

2 Answer any **two** of the following: 17

- (1) Describe Zeolites as detergents.
- (2) Explain Manufacture of Shampoo.
- (3) What is synthetic detergents? Explain classification of synthetic detergents.

5. Forensic Chemistry & Toxicology : SE-CH-605-(E) (Elective)

1 નીચેનામાંથી ગમે તે બેના જવાબ લખો. 18

- (1) ફોરેન્સિક વિજ્ઞાન એટલે શું? ફોરેન્સિક વિજ્ઞાનના સિદ્ધાંતો વ્યાખ્યાયિત કરો.
- (2) ગુનો શું છે? ગુનાના સિદ્ધાંતો અને નિવારણનું વર્ણન કરો.
- (3) ભારતમાં કેટલી ફોરેન્સિક વિજ્ઞાન લેબોરેટરીઓ છે? FSLમાંથી કોઈપણ એક વિગતો લખો.

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- 2 Answer any two of the following : 17
- (1) What is Toxicology? Write the types of toxicology.
 - (2) What are the bride trap cases? Write in detail on examination of chemicals
(Phenolphthalein)
 - (3) What are poisons? Write about the extraction of poisons.
- 1 Answer any two of the following : 18
- (1) What is forensic science? Define the principles of forensic science.
 - (2) What is crime? Describe theories and prevention of crime.
 - (3) How many forensic science laboratories are there in India? Write details on any one of the FSL.

ENGLISH VERSION

- 2 नीचे दी गई प्रश्नों में से दो का उत्तर दीजिए। 17
- (1) क्या विषम विषय है? विषम विषयों की प्रमुख विशेषताएँ क्या हैं?
 - (2) क्या ब्रिड ट्राप मामले हैं? विषम विषयों पर विस्तृत रूप से लिखिए।
 - (3) क्या विषम विषय हैं? विषम विषयों की प्रमुख विशेषताएँ क्या हैं?

- સૂચના : સજાબી પ્રશ્નોત્તર બંધ થવું જોઈશે.
- I (a) બંધ પે સૂચના જવાબ લખો :
 (1) જોઈતે કોમ્પ્યુટરની રચના-કાર્ય વર્ણવો.
 (2) મોડેલિંગ ઈ-સર્કિટની મુખ્ય શાકાકારણો વર્ણવો.
 (b) બંધ પે જો મનોની જવાબ લખો :
 (1) મોડેલિંગ ઈ-સર્કિટમાં અસાદ પરિવહકો શોધવાની રીત સમજાવો.
 (2) મોડેલિંગ ઈ-સર્કિટની સિદ્ધાંત અને રચના કાર્ય વર્ણવો.
 (3) જોઈતે કોમ્પ્યુટરમાં સામાન્ય અને અસામાન્ય ડિસ્ક વચ્ચે ભેદભાવના કલા પરિવહક સૂચના વર્ણવો.

(1) ES-PHY-07 : Instruments (Old Course)

Time : 1 1/2 Hours] Total Marks : 35

- (1) ES-PHY-07 : Instruments (Old Course)
 (2) ES-PHY - 08 : Optoelectronics Instruments (Old Course)
 (3) ES-PHY-09 : Programming in Fortran 90 & 95 (Old Course)
 (4) ES-PHY-09 : Remote Sensing and Transducers (Old Course)

Physics

March - 2023

B. Sc. (Sem. VI) Examination

AC-380-381-382-383 Seat No.



- (1) Describe construction and working function of Babinet compensator.
- (2) Describe fringes in Michelson's Interferometer.

8

Instruction : Symbols have their usual meaning.

ENGLISH VERSION

- (1) CROमी वलकन कनय कय वणन.
 - (2) GM कलकन क वयल कन.
 - (3) GM कलकन क वलकन कय वणन?
- (c) कनय क वलकन कनय :
शलकनमी कनय वणन.

2

- (1) CROमी वलकन कनय कय वणन कय वलकन कय वणन.
 - (2) CRO कनय GM कलकन क वलकन कय वणन.
 - (3) CRO कनय क वलकन कनय कय वणन कनय वणन.
- (b) कनय क वलकन कनय :
शलकनमी कनय वणन.

8

- (1) GM कलकन कनय कय वणन कय वणन.
 - (2) CRTमी वलकन कनय कय वणन कय वणन.
 - (3) कनय क वलकन कनय कय वणन कय वणन?
- (a) कनय क वलकन कनय कय वणन :
शलकनमी कनय वणन.

7

- (1) कलकन कनय कय वणन कय वणन कय वणन.
 - (2) कलकन कनय कय वणन कय वणन कय वणन.
 - (3) कनय क वलकन कनय कय वणन कय वणन?
- (c) कनय क वलकन कनय कय वणन :
शलकनमी कनय वणन.

2

- (1) Write three uses of CRO and describe one in detail.
 - (2) Write two advantages of CRO and GM counter.
 - (3) Describe the method to find out the phase difference between two AC waves by using CRO.
- (b) Attempt any two :

- (1) Explain construction and working process of GM counter.
 - (2) Explain electrostatic deflection and derive necessary formula for sensitivity of CRTube.
- (a) Attempt any one :

- (1) Write one use of Babinet Compensator.
 - (2) The intensity of fringes in Babinet Compensator depends on _____
 - (3) How babinet compensator is differ from the quarter wave plate?
- (c) Attempt any two :

- (1) Explain the method to determine unknown wavelength in Michelson Interferometer.
 - (2) Explain principle, construction and working function of Michelson's Interferometer.
 - (3) Derive the equation for the phase difference between ordinary and extra ordinary rays in Babinet compensator.
- (b) Attempt any two :

- સૂચના : (1) જરૂર હોય ત્યાં સ્પષ્ટ આકૃતિ દોરો.
 (2) સંજ્ઞાઓ તેની પ્રચલિત અર્થ પ્રમાણે છે.
 (3) જમણી બાજુ દર્શાવેલ એક પદાવલિમાં પૂરા ગણ દર્શાવે છે.
- I (અ) બાંધકામ કે એક પ્રકારની જવાબ આપો. 8
- (1) He-Ne લેસર સમજાવો.
 (2) સ્પષ્ટ ઉદાહરણ સહિત સમજાવો.
 (બ) બાંધકામ કે એક પ્રકારની જવાબ આપો. 8
- (1) પ્રકાશીય માધ્યમમાં પ્રકાશનું આંતરક્રમણ સમજાવો.
 (2) વ્યુત્ક્રમણ ઇન્ક્રમણ સમજાવો.
 (3) કોઈ લેસર સમજાવો.
 (ક) બાંધકામ કે એક પ્રકારની જવાબ આપો. 2
- (1) આલિટરેલ પદ્ધતિ સમજાવો કેવી રીતે?
 (2) લેસરમાં ઉપયોગી જણાવો.
 (3) કોઈ સંલિટરમાં કયા તત્ત્વો હોય છે?

(Old Course)

(2) ES-PHY - 08 : Optoelectronics Instruments

- (c) Attempt any two : 2
- (1) Write the working of electron gun in CRO.
 (2) Write two uses of GM counter.
 (3) What is deadline in GM counter.

- I
- (A) Answer any one :
- (1) Explain He-Ne laser. 8
- (2) Explain spontaneous emission. 8
- (B) Answer any two :
- (1) Explain attenuation of light in optical medium. 8
- (2) Explain population inversion. 8
- (3) Explain Ruby Laser. 8

Instruction : (1) Draw neat diagram whenever necessary. 7

(2) Symbol has their usual meaning. 8

(3) Figure to the right indicates full marks of sub questions.

ENGLISH VERSION

- 2 (अ) चयन से एक प्रश्न-नीं चयन आण।
- (1) लिंडरॉन माडिस्ट्रीयत लिंडरॉन चंडिचिओ सभजण। 7
- (2) इंडिस्ट्रीयत लिंडरॉन चंडिचिओ सभजण। 8
- (अ) चयन से दो प्रश्न-नीं चयन आण। 8
- (1) प्रकरीय अत लिंडरॉन माडिस्ट्रीयत तसतत वण। 8
- (2) लिंडरॉन माडिस्ट्रीयत चंडिचिओ सभजण। 8
- (3) इंडिस्ट्रीयत लिंडरॉन चंडिचिओ सभजण। 8
- (4) चयन से दो प्रश्न-नीं चयन आण। 8
- (1) प्रकरीय अत लिंडरॉन माडिस्ट्रीयत तसतत वण। 8
- (2) इंडिस्ट्रीयत लिंडरॉन चंडिचिओ सभजण। 8
- (3) इंडिस्ट्रीयत लिंडरॉन चंडिचिओ सभजण। 8
- (4) चयन से दो प्रश्न-नीं चयन आण। 8

- (C) Answer any two :
- (1) What is optical pumping?
 - (2) Mention the applications of laser.
 - (3) Which elements are observed in Ruby Crystal?
- (A) Answer any one :
- (1) Explain electrostatic focusing in electronic microscope.
 - (2) Discuss about the construction of Febyr Parrot interferometer with diagram.
- (B) Answer any two :
- (1) State the difference between optical and electron microscope.
 - (2) Write a short note on electron microscope.
 - (3) Describe uses of Febyr Parrot interferometer.
- (C) Answer any two :
- (1) When the circular fringes are observed in F.P. Interferometer?
 - (2) Give the applications of electron microscope in medical field.
 - (3) State the types of focusing.

2

7

8

2

2

(3) ES-PHY-09 : Programming in Fortran 90 & 95

(Old Course)

સૂચના : (1) સલામતી તેમ જ વાર્તાવ અર્થ મળે છે.

(2) જમણી બાજુ દર્શાવેલા અંક પેરા-નંબરના ટુપા દર્શાવે છે.

1 (અ) શીઠકા ઓફ નંબરની જવાબ લખો :

(1) આપેલ ટાઇમીંગ ફોર્મટ મિથોડમાંથી સેલેક્ટિવ મિથોડમાંથી સેલેક્ટ કરવા મટેની મીડિયા લખો.

$$C = (F - 32) / 1.8$$

(2) અવરોધનું સમીકરણ $R = \rho L / A$ ની ઉપયોગ કરી અવરોધ R મેટ્રીક્સ મટેની મીડિયા લખો.

$R =$ અવરોધ, $\rho =$ અવરોધકતા, $L =$ લંબાઈ અને $A =$ ક્રોસ-સેક્ટર.

8 (બ) શીઠકા ઓફ નંબરની જવાબ લખો :

(1) સાઈ બાજુ ઓફ મીડિયા મટેની મીડિયા લખો. (સાઈ બાજુમાં સૂચના આપેલ છે.)

$$I = PRN / 100$$

(2) આઈ બાજુ આપેલ સમીકરણ $PV = RT$ વડે ઓફ P મટેની મીડિયા લખો.

(3) Implicit Declaration સમજાવો.

2 (ક) શીઠકા ઓફ નંબરની જવાબ લખો :

(1) ફોર્મટ 90 ની મીડિયા મટેની મીડિયા લખો.

જરૂર થાય છે કે ઓફ મટેની મીડિયા લખો.

(અ) 25

(બ) 52

(ક) 27

(દ) 31

- (3) Named Constants (જો ફક્ત એક જ)
- (2) Mixed mode expression સમજાવો
- (1) $1 \text{ MB} = 0.453 \text{ (જોઈએ)}$
 સમજાવો કે આ અભિવ્યક્તિ કેટલું સચોટ છે.
- (1) કોઈ અભિવ્યક્તિ આ અભિવ્યક્તિ જેટલી સચોટ છે તેટલી સચોટ સમજાવો.
 (a) કોઈ અભિવ્યક્તિ આ અભિવ્યક્તિ જેટલી સચોટ છે.
 $2s = a + b + c$
 (કેન્સલ) $= \sqrt{s(s-a)(s-b)(s-c)}$: જ્યાં
 કોઈ અભિવ્યક્તિ આ અભિવ્યક્તિ જેટલી સચોટ છે.
 (2) કોઈ અભિવ્યક્તિ આ અભિવ્યક્તિ જેટલી સચોટ છે.
 (1) કોઈ અભિવ્યક્તિ આ અભિવ્યક્તિ જેટલી સચોટ છે.

- (a) કોઈ અભિવ્યક્તિ આ અભિવ્યક્તિ જેટલી સચોટ છે.
 (3) (a), (b), (c), (d), (e), (f) આ અભિવ્યક્તિ આ અભિવ્યક્તિ જેટલી સચોટ છે.
 (4) આ અભિવ્યક્તિ આ અભિવ્યક્તિ જેટલી સચોટ છે.
 (5) આ અભિવ્યક્તિ આ અભિવ્યક્તિ જેટલી સચોટ છે.
 (3) આ અભિવ્યક્તિ આ અભિવ્યક્તિ જેટલી સચોટ છે.
 (4) આ અભિવ્યક્તિ આ અભિવ્યક્તિ જેટલી સચોટ છે.
 (5) આ અભિવ્યક્તિ આ અભિવ્યક્તિ જેટલી સચોટ છે.
 (6) આ અભિવ્યક્તિ આ અભિવ્યક્તિ જેટલી સચોટ છે.
 (7) આ અભિવ્યક્તિ આ અભિવ્યક્તિ જેટલી સચોટ છે.
 (8) આ અભિવ્યક્તિ આ અભિવ્યક્તિ જેટલી સચોટ છે.
 (9) આ અભિવ્યક્તિ આ અભિવ્યક્તિ જેટલી સચોટ છે.
 (10) આ અભિવ્યક્તિ આ અભિવ્યક્તિ જેટલી સચોટ છે.

(2) Assignment આ અભિવ્યક્તિ આ અભિવ્યક્તિ જેટલી સચોટ છે?

- (a) Write answer of any one question : 8
- (1) Write a program to convert a temperature given in Fahrenheit to Celsius. $C = (F - 32) / 1.8$
- (2) Write a program to evaluate Resistance R using equation of resistance $R = \rho L / A$, where R = Resistance, ρ = Resistivity, L = Length and A = Cross-section.
- (b) Write answer of any two questions : 8
- (1) Write a program to find simple interest. (Formula $I = PRN / 100$)
- (2) Write a program to find pressure P from ideal gas state equation $PV = RT$
- (3) Explain 'Implicit Declaration.'

Instructions : (1) The symbols used have their usual meaning.
(2) Figures on the right indicate marks of sub-question.

ENGLISH VERSION

- (5) शीर्षक के नीचे दी गई प्रश्नों का उत्तर दीजिए :
- (1) $\frac{a+b}{a-b}$ में शून्य से बड़ा मान रखिए।
- (2) $\frac{a}{x^3} - b^{-2}$ में शून्य से बड़ा मान रखिए।
- (3) निम्नलिखित में से एक प्रश्न का उत्तर दीजिए।
(अ) 44550 (ब) -15.269 (3) 253 (Integer constant) 3.
- (4) (5) \$2243

$$2s = a + b + c$$

$$\text{Area} = \sqrt{s(s-a)(s-b)(s-c)}; \text{ where}$$

a program to find its area.

(2) Given the side of a triangle a, b, c. Write

circumference.

circle and compute its area and

(1) Write a program to read the radius of a

(a) Write answer of any one question :

2

(C) Remove

(A) Compile

in the program

(3) The compiler _____ all the comments

(D) None of (A), (B), (C)

(C) =

(B) ==

(A) =

operator

(2) What is the symbol of assignment

(C) 27

(D) 31

(A) 25

(B) 32

up to _____ character long.

(1) In Fortran 90, the program name can be

(c) Write answer of any two questions :

2

- (b) Write answer of any two questions : 8
- (1) Write a program to convert weight of body given in pound to kilogram.
(1 pound = 0.453 kg)
 - (2) Explain Mixed mode expression.
 - (3) Write a short note on Named constants.
- (c) Write answer of any two questions : 2
- (1) Write Program to statement for $\frac{a+b}{a-b}$.
 - (2) Write Program to statement for $a^{\frac{1}{3}} - b^{-2}$.
 - (3) Which of the following is valid integer constant?
 - (A) 11330
 - (B) -15.269
 - (C) 2233
 - (D) 253

- (3) ...
- (2) ...
- (1) ...
- (5) ...
- (3) ...
- (2) ...
- (1) ...
- (6) ...
- (2) ...
- (1) ...
- (3) ...
- (2) ...
- (1) ...
- (2) ...
- (3) ...
- (2) ...
- (1) ...
- (5) ...
- (3) ...
- (2) ...
- (1) ...
- (4) ...
- (2) ...
- (1) ...
- (3) ...
- (2) ...
- (1) ...
- (5) ...
- (3) ...
- (2) ...
- (1) ...
- (4) ...
- (2) ...
- (1) ...
- (3) ...
- (2) ...
- (1) ...

(4) ES-PHY-09 : Physics, Sem-III and Transducers

ENGLISH VERSION

- 1 (A) Answer any one : 8
- (1) Explain types of photography in detail.
- (2) Explain interaction on atmosphere and earth by energy.
- (B) Answer any two : 8
- (1) Explain Multi-spectrum Image in short.
- (2) Write a short note on Scanner.
- (3) Discuss effect of atmosphere on satellite.
- (C) Answer any two : 2
- (1) Explain solar constant.
- (2) Which types of scanning are used in TV?
- (3) Write full name of IR and state its bands.
- 2 (A) Answer any one : 7
- (1) Classified transducers in detail.
- (2) Explain strain gauge and obtain factor formula.
- (B) Answer any two : 8
- (1) Explain construction and working of Thermistor.
- (2) Explain input characteristics of transducer.
- (3) Explain Piezo-Electric transducer.
- (C) Answer any two : 2
- (1) What is scattering by atmosphere?
- (2) Which device can be used as optical transducers?
- (3) Thermistor transducer is also known as



AC-384-385-386 Seat No.

B. Sc. (Sem. VI) Examination

March - 2023

Botany

(1) ES-BOT-301 : Pharmacognosy of Herbal Drugs

(Elective Subject) (Old Course)

(2) ES-BOT-302 - Fresh Water Ecology

(3) ES BOT-303 : Air Pollution

(Old Course)

Time : 2 Hours]

[Total Marks : 35

(1) ES-BOT-301 : Pharmacognosy of Herbal Drugs

(Elective Subject) (Old Course)

સૂચના : (1) આ પ્રશ્નપત્રમાં બે પ્રશ્નો છે. બધા પ્રશ્નો કર્તવ્યપાત્ર છે.

(2) જમણી બાજુ દર્શાવેલા એક પ્રશ્નમાં યોગ દર્શાવે છે.

(3) તમારા ઉત્તરો સ્પષ્ટ અને નિમ્નલિપિદર્શિત આકૃતિસહ આપો.

I (અ) વર્ણનાત્મક ઉત્તર આપો : (કોઈપણ એક)

(i) શીથલશાસ્ત્રની ઇતિહાસ અને પરિચય.

(ii) એકેડેમિક રાસાયણિક બંધારણ અને તેના શીથલિય ઉપયોગો.

(બ) ટૂંકનોંધ લખો : (કોઈપણ એક)

(i) આકૃતિઓસહ વર્ણવો.

(ii) શીથલિય રાસાયણિક વર્ણવો.

7

10

- 2 (a) Give describe answer : (any one) 10
 (i) Evaluation of natural drugs used as antimicrobial agents.
 (ii) Phytopharmacological evaluation of herbal drugs.
- (b) Write short note : (any one) 8
 (i) Diarrhoea.
 (ii) Antimicrobial.
- 7 (a) Give describe answer : (any one) 10
 (i) History and introduction of pharmacology.
 (ii) Chemical composition and uses of Ephedra.
- (b) Write short note : (any one) 7
 (i) Classification of plant alkaloids.
 (ii) Chemical classification of drugs.
- 10 (a) Give describe answer : (any one) 10
 (i) History and introduction of diagram.
 (ii) Figures at the right side indicate the marks of sub question.
 (3) Illustrate your answer with labelled diagram.
- Instructions : (1) This question paper contains two questions, all questions are compulsory. (2) Figures at the right side indicate the marks of sub question. (3) Illustrate your answer with labelled diagram.

ENGLISH VERSION

- 2 (a) (i) (1) 10
 (ii) 8
 (b) (i) 10
 (ii) 8

- 1 (A) Describe in detail : (any one) 10
- (1) Factors affecting fresh water ecosystem.
 - (2) Fresh water zonation.

Instructions : (1) All questions are compulsory. (2) Figures to the right indicate full marks of the questions.

ENGLISH VERSION

- 2 (a) માણી પ્રાણી સંવસ્થાનર જવાબ આપો : (૦૫ ને એક) 10
- (1) જલીય નિવાસનતંત્રના પરીસ્થિતિના પ્રતિબંધ પરથી વર્ણવો.
 - (2) ખાંડા પાણીના નિવાસનતંત્રમાં ઉર્જા પ્રવાહ વર્ણવો.
- (બ) માણી પ્રાણી કૃંચમાં વર્ણવો : (૦૫ ને એક) 8
- (1) જલીય તંત્રની સમગ્રતા સુધારવા માટેના ઉપાયો વર્ણવો.
 - (2) જલીય તંત્રની સમગ્રતા સુધારવા માટેના ઉપાયો વર્ણવો.

- 1 (a) માણી પ્રાણી સંવસ્થાનર જવાબ આપો : (૦૫ ને એક) 10
- (1) ખાંડા પાણીના નિવાસનતંત્ર ઉપર રસાયણો અને કચરાનો પ્રભાવ વર્ણવો.
 - (2) ખાંડા પાણીની સ્વચ્છતા સુધારવા માટેના ઉપાયો વર્ણવો.
- (બ) માણી પ્રાણી કૃંચમાં વર્ણવો : (૦૫ ને એક) 7
- (1) અનુપ્રાણીય
 - (2) વપરાશગ્રાહી
- સૂચના : (1) દરેક પ્રશ્નની કસ્ટોચિત છે. (2) જમણીભાગે દર્શાવેલ એક પ્રશ્નના પૂરા જવાબ સૂચવે છે.

- 7 (B) Describe in short : (any one)
 - (1) Swamps
 - (2) Marshes
- 2 (A) Describe in detail. (any one)
 - (1) Aquatic food pyramid
 - (2) Energy flow in fresh water ecosystem.
- 8 (B) Describe in short : (any one)
 - (1) Conservation of aquatic system
 - (2) Threats and remediation of pollution
- 10 (A) Describe in detail. (any one)

- 1 (A) Describe in detail : (any one) 10
- (1) Pollution due to sulphur compound
- (2) Air pollution

Instruction : Illustrate your answer with labelled diagram if necessary.

ENGLISH VERSION

- 2 (A) નીચેના પ્રશ્નોના વિસ્તૃત જવાબ આપો. (કોઈપણ એક) 10
- (1) જલમાં પ્રદૂષણને નિયંત્રણ અને અટકાવવામાં ઉપયોગી રીતો લખો.
- (2) ધીમલાઉસ આસરે લેણી વર્ણવો.
- (બ) ટૂંકનોંધ લખો : (કોઈપણ એક) 7
- (1) ફોટોલોકેશન - પ્રદૂષક તરીકે
- (2) ઓક્સિડ વર્ણવો

- 1 (A) નીચેના પ્રશ્નોના વિસ્તૃત જવાબ આપો. (કોઈપણ એક) 10
- (1) સફ્ટ સેચોજનીશી થર્મ પ્રદૂષણ
- (2) જલનું પ્રદૂષણ
- (બ) ટૂંકનોંધ લખો : (કોઈપણ એક) 8
- (1) પાણીની થર્મ પ્રદૂષણ
- (2) સૂર્યોદયગ્રાહક વાતાવરણમાં પ્રદૂષણ

- 1 (A) નીચેના પ્રશ્નોના વિસ્તૃત જવાબ આપો. (કોઈપણ એક) 10
- (1) સફ્ટ સેચોજનીશી થર્મ પ્રદૂષણ
- (2) જલનું પ્રદૂષણ
- (બ) ટૂંકનોંધ લખો : (કોઈપણ એક) 8
- (1) પાણીની થર્મ પ્રદૂષણ
- (2) સૂર્યોદયગ્રાહક વાતાવરણમાં પ્રદૂષણ

સૂચના : કોઈક પ્રશ્નના જવાબમાં જરૂર હોય તો આકૃતિ દોરો.

(3) ES BOT-303 : Air Pollution (Old Course)

- 2 (A) Describe in detail : (any one)
(1) Describe prevention and control of air pollution.
(2) Describe the green house effect.
- 7 (B) Write short note : (any one)
(1) Fluorocarbons as a pollutant
(2) Acid Rain.
- 8 (B) Write short note : (any one)
(1) Pollution by vehicle
(2) Pollution due to industrial chimney
- 10 (A) Describe in detail : (any one)
(1) Describe prevention and control of air pollution.
(2) Describe the green house effect.



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Seat No. _____

B. Sc. (Sem. VI) Examination

March - 2023

Botany : Paper - CC - BOT - 322

(Biochemistry & Plant Physiology) (Old Course)

Time : 2 1/2 Hours]

[Total Marks : 70

સૂચના : જરૂર જણાય ત્યાં જવાબમાં સ્વચ્છ અને નિખમતરૂંબીત આકૃતિ સહી જવાબ આપી.

1 (અ) વિસ્તૃત વર્ણવો : (કોઈ પણ એક) 10

(i) ઉત્સેચકની પ્રક્રિયા પર અસર કરતી ધરિણણી

(ii) કેટી એસિડનું બીટા-ઓક્સિડેશન.

(બ) ટૂંકનીંધ ધખા : (કોઈ પણ એક) 8

(i) ઉત્સેચકની કાર્ય પદ્ધતિ

(ii) વિટામિન 'ડી'ની ખાખીણ ધતી રોળી.

2 (અ) વિસ્તૃત વર્ણવો : (કોઈ ધણ એક) 10

(i) પ્રકાશતંત્ર I અને II

(ii) ડેફોનિય એક.

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[Contd...

- (1) કૃદ્ધિ ઓલિસડ્ડિ બોલિ-ઓલિસડ્ડિશન ક્ષ્મી શ્મીય હે?
 - (અ) કશોભસેન (અ) નલકશ
 - (ક) ટીબોલોસ (ક) ઓલિસડ્ડિસ
- 7
- (1) ઉસેચકનિ ંશિયશ્મી
 - (2) લાલ-પન
 - (3) પસીલકસલ
 - (બ) વૃકલિપક ંશનિ સોશી શ્મીય ઓપો :
- 10
- (1) ડૅકનિધ લખો : (કોઈ પશો ઓક)
 - (ii) કલોટીશન સિલિન
 - (i) લશ ટિવસી પનસપીઓ
- 8
- (1) બોજનિ સુપિનનિ શી ટી શ્મીયલકોટ કોટકો.
 - (ii) જીલેલિન
 - (બ) ડૅકનિધ લખો : (કોઈ પશો ઓક)
- 10
- (1) ડૅકનિધ લખો : (કોઈ પશો ઓક)
 - (ii) CAM ચક.
 - (i) C₄ ચકનિ મલત્ર
- 7

- (2) _____ જલદાય વિરતિમન છે.
- (અ) A (ક) D
(બ) C (ડ) E
- (3) વનસ્પતિની અકાર્બોનીક મીટાઇઝમાં _____ સીધી વધારે લેય છે.
- (અ) પ્રોટીન (ક) શાકરો
(બ) લીપીડ (ડ) બધાજ
- (4) સાયટોક્રોમોક્ષમની બંધારણ માટે _____ જરૂરી છે.
- (અ) Mg^{++} (ક) O_2
(બ) CO_2 (ડ) Fe^{++}
- (5) એક વૃક્ષોક્ષમની વિષટનથી _____ ATP મળે છે.
- (અ) 38 (ક) 32
(બ) 36 (ડ) 30
- (6) વનસ્પતિ શ્વેતક્રમસ સમય સિધી નીચી ઉષ્ણતામાનમાં વસારો થાય તે જ પ્રથમ આવી પે ને...
(અ) બીજ શિથિતતા માટે વસારો કરે છે.
(ક) પ્રકાશ સમયકાળ માટે વસારો કરે છે.
- (7) _____ અનુસાર વનસ્પતિની કાર્બોહાઇડ્રેટની પ્રકાર નક્કી કરવામાં આવે છે.
- (અ) જીવોક્ષમતા માટે (ક) પ્રકાશ સમયકાળ માટે વસારો કરે છે.
(બ) વસારો કરવા માટે (ડ) વસારો કરવા માટે વસારો કરે છે.
- (ક) આગિતિમ (ક) સાયટોક્રોમોક્ષમ
- (અ) જીવોક્ષમ (બ) કાર્બોહાઇડ્રેટ

ENGLISH VERSION

Instruction : Illustrate your answer with neat and labeled

diagram.

1 (A) Describe in detail : (any one) - 10

(i) Factors influencing action of Enzymes.

(ii) Beta-oxidation of fatty acids.

(B) Write a short note : (any one) 8

(i) Mechanism of Enzymes

(ii) Deficiency disease of Vitamin E.

2 (A) Describe in detail : (any one) 10

(i) Photosystem I and II.

(ii) Calvin cycle.

(B) Write a short note : (any one) 7

(i) Importance of C_4 - cycle

(ii) CAM - cycle.

3 (A) Describe in detail : (any one) 10

(i) Factors responsible for seed dormancy.

(ii) Gibberellins.

(B) Write a short note : (any one) 8

(i) Short day plants

(ii) Florigen concept.

- 4 (A) Write short notes : (any two)
- (1) Properties of Enzymes
 - (2) Red-drop
 - (3) Vernalization.
- (B) Give the answer of MCQs :
- 7
- (1) Where does beta-oxidation of fatty acids take place?
 - (a) Mitochondria
 - (b) Chloroplast
 - (c) Ribosomes
 - (d) Oxisomes
 - (2) Water soluble vitamin is _____.
 - (a) A
 - (b) C
 - (c) D
 - (d) E
 - (3) _____ is more in inorganic food of plants.
 - (a) Protein
 - (b) Lipid
 - (c) Sugars
 - (d) All of these
 - (4) _____ is necessary for cytochrome system.
 - (a) Mg^{++}
 - (b) CO_2
 - (c) O_2
 - (d) Fe^{++}
 - (5) How many ATP are formed in a Glucose?
 - (a) 38
 - (b) 36
 - (c) 32
 - (d) 30
- 10

- (6) The plant flowers only if it stay at a low temperature for a certain period of time that is _____.
- (a) Seed dormancy (b) Vernalization
(c) Photoperiodism (d) Growth
- (7) Plants grows towards light due to _____
hormon.
- (a) Gibberelins (b) Ethylene
(c) Auxins (d) Cytokinin



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B. Sc. (Sem. VI) Examination

March - 2023

Botany : CC-BOT-324

(Plant Anatomy & Plant Breeding) (Old Course)

Time : 2 1/2 Hours

[Total Marks : 70

- સૂચના : (1) આ પ્રશ્નપત્રમાં ચાર પ્રશ્નો છે. બધા પ્રશ્નો કસ્ટોડિયન છે. (2) જમણી બાજુ દર્શાવેલા અંક પ્રશ્નોના ઉણ દર્શાવે છે. (3) તમારા ઉત્તરો સ્પષ્ટ અને તાજાં પત્રોના આકૃતિસહ આપી.

1 (અ) વર્ણનામક ઉત્તર આપી : (કૌટુંબી એક) 10

(1) સાટીના પ્રકારમાં આનિયમિત દ્વિભીય વૃક્ષ.

(II) મૌન-પ્રકાર સંકરણ એટલે શું? કોણ (ક્રોસબોટ)ના પ્રકારમાં શુદ્ધ મૌન-પ્રકાર સંકરણ વર્ણવો.

(બ) ટૂંકનીંધ બધી : (કૌટુંબી એક) 8

(1) વનસ્પતિઓમાં વર્ણકરણમાં વાદની અંતઃસંરચનાની કાળ.

(II) આકૃતિમાં ભજશીલક મૌનની આનૃતિક રચના.

2 (અ) વર્ણનામક ઉત્તર આપી : (કૌટુંબી એક) 10

(1) વનસ્પતિ સંવર્ધનની તક અને લાભ.

(II) અસંચીતભણિત (Apospory) અને અસંચીતભણિત (Apogamy).

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[Contd...

- (VII) ધર્મ ઉત્તરવસ્થાન જણાવી.
- (VI) વ્યાજી આપી - સ્વપરોચાનમન.
- (V) પુણ્યવિહારીના કોઈપણ ચાર સંપત્તિ જણાવી.
- (IV) વનસપત્ની સંકર જાતી માટે Wphalગ્ન્ય મતલબ જણાવી.
- (III) વ્યાજી આપી - અસંપાદિતોગૌરવો (અપીમુક્તીસ)
- (II) વ્યાજી આપી - શ્રીમદ્ વેદ.
- (I) વડના સંતોષમૈત્ર્ય કાલ જણાવી.
- 7 (બ) સેવ્યોપા પ્રમાણે ટૂંકે ટૂંકે આપી :
- (III) વનસપત્ની સંપત્તિના નામોના નામોના ક્રમ. (સંવેદ)
- (II) ઉલ્કાસની પદ્ધતિઓ.
- (I) શક્તિયાના મૈત્ર્ય અનિયમીત શ્રીમદ્ વેદ.
- 10 (અ) સેવ્યોપા પ્રમાણે ટૂંકે આપી : (કોઈપણ બે)
- (II) કોષળી ચણવી. (Bhagavad)
- (I) પરોચાનમન
- 8 (બ) ટૂંકનીય લખા : (કોઈપણ બેક)
- (II) પુણ્યો પદ્ધતિ.
- (II) સરસપામણે લલકરો : સમૈલ (બલક) પદ્ધતિ અને વ્યક્તિના
- (I) સંકરણ એટલે શું? વનસપત્નીઓના પુણ્યોમાં વ્યતિરકરણ
- 10 (અ) વર્ણનામક ટૂંકે આપી : (કોઈપણ બેક)
- (II) ક્યાસ અને ડાંચાની ઉત્ક્રમ.
- (I) શૈલ્ય રેખીય (Purline) પસંદગી પદ્ધતિના ગૌરવ-કોષી.
- 7 (બ) ટૂંકનીય લખા : (કોઈપણ બેક)

ENGLISH VERSION

- Instructions :** (1) This question paper contains four questions, all questions are compulsory.
- (2) Figures at the right side indicate the marks of sub question.
- (3) Illustrate your answer with labelled diagram.

- 1 (a) Give describe answer : (any one) 10
- (i) Anomalous secondary growth in Boerhavia stem.
- (ii) What is Root-stem transition? Describe the Root-stem transition of Cucurbita stem.
- (b) Write short note : (any one) 8
- (i) Role of nodal anatomy in the classification (Taxonomy) of plants.
- (ii) Anatomy of Aerial root of Orchid.
- 2 (a) Give describe answer : (any one) 10
- (i) Scopes and objectives of plant breeding.
- (ii) Apospory and Apogamy.
- (b) Write short note : (any one) 7
- (i) Merits and Demerits of Pureline selection method.
- (ii) Origin of cotton and paddy.

- 3 (a) Give describe answer : (any one) 10
- (i) What is hybridization? Explain different process of emasculation in flowers of plant.
- (ii) Do comparison : Bulk method and Pedigree method.
- (b) Write short note : (any one) 8
- (i) Pollination.
- (ii) Bagging.
- 4 (a) Give an answer as directed : (any two) 10
- (i) Anomalous secondary growth in the root of Ipomoea batata.
- (ii) Patterns of Evolution.
- (iii) Tagging in plant breeding.
- (b) Give short answer as directed : 7
- (i) Mention the function of stilt root of Banyan tree.
- (ii) Give definition - Secondary growth.
- (iii) Give definition - Apomixis.
- (iv) Mention opinion of Whaley about Hybrid plants.
- (v) Mention any four advantages of Polyploidy.
- (vi) Give definition - Self pollination.
- (vii) Mention the origin of wheat.



AC-337

Seat No. _____

B. Sc. (Sem. VI) Examination

March - 2023

Mathematics : CC-MATH-601

(Abstract Algebra) (Old Course)

Time : $2\frac{1}{2}$ Hours]

[Total Marks : 70

Instructions : (1) All questions are compulsory.
(2) Figures to the right indicate the marks of the corresponding questions.

- I (a) Prove that the characteristics of a ring R with unity is n if and only if n is the smallest positive integer with $n \cdot 1 = 0$. 6

OR

- (a) Show that the ring $(\mathbb{Z}, +, \cdot)$ is a principal ideal ring. 6
(b) Attempt any two : 12

- (1) Prove that a ring R is commutative if and only if $(a+b)^2 = a^2 + 2ab + b^2 \forall a, b \in R$.
(2) Give an example of left ideal which is not a right ideal.
(3) For a given prime P_1 show that $(\mathbb{Z}^{P_1, \cdot} + {}^{P_1} \mathbb{Z}^{P_1, \cdot})$ is an integral domain.

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[Contd...

- (2) If E is a ring of even integers then show that an ideal generated by 4 is a maximal ideal.
- (1) Find all prime and maximal ideals in the ring $(\mathbb{Z}_{12} + {}_{12}\mathbb{Z})$.
- (b) Attempt any two :
 an identity mapping.
 ring $(\mathbb{Z}, +, \cdot)$ is either zero homomorphism or an identity mapping.
- (a) Prove that a homomorphism defined on the domain

OR

- (a) Prove that an ideal I in a commutative ring R with unity is a prime ideal if and only if the quotient ring R/I is an integral domain.
- (3) Prove that $\deg(f \cdot g) = \deg(f) + \deg(g)$.
- (3) For a non-zero polynomials f and $g \in D[x]$,
 $a(x)f(x) + b(x)g(x)$
 and express it in the form of
 $g(x) = 4x^3 + 2x^2 + 2x + 2$ in $\mathbb{Z}_5[x]$
- (2) Find g.c.d. of $f(x) = x^3 + 3x^2 + 3x + 3$ and $g(x) = 4x^3 + 2x^2 + 2x + 2$ in $\mathbb{Z}_5[x]$
- (1) State and prove factor theorem.
- (b) Attempt any two :
 (a) State and prove Eisenstein criterion.
 (a) State and prove Gauss's Lemma.

OR

- 4 Attempt any six :
- (1) If f is a field with n elements, then show that $a^n = a$ for each $a \in F$.
 - (2) Give an example of a non-commutative ring without unity element.
 - (3) Show that every field is an integral domain.
 - (4) Show that a field has no proper ideal.
 - (5) Is $(\mathbb{Z}_5, +_{5}, \cdot_5)$ be a subring of $(\mathbb{Z}_{11}, +_{11}, \cdot_{11})$? Justify your answer.
 - (6) Suppose $f = ([3], [0], [1], [0], [0], \dots)$ and $g = ([2], [3], [4], [0], [0], \dots)$, then find (fg) in $\mathbb{Z}_5[x]$.
 - (7) State and prove Remainder Theorem.
 - (8) Check the irreducibility of a polynomial $f(x) = x^2 + 1$ in $\mathbb{Q}[x]$ and $\mathbb{Z}_5[x]$.
 - (9) "The polynomial $f(x) = x^2 - 1$ has four different zeros in \mathbb{Z}_{15} ." Is it true or it's a joke? Justify your answer.



Seat No. _____

AC-345

B. Sc. (Sem. VI) Examination

March - 2023

Mathematics : CCMAT-602

(Analysis - II)

(Old Course)

Time : $2\frac{1}{2}$ Hours]

[Total Marks : 70

Instructions : (1) All questions are compulsory.

(2) The figures to the right indicate the marks of corresponding question.

1 (a) Attempt any two:
(i) Show that continuous image of compact is compact.
(ii) Let $f_1, f_2, f_3, \dots, f_k$ be the real function on a metric space X and let \bar{f} be the mapping of X into R^k defined by $\bar{f}(x) = (f_1(x), f_2(x), \dots, f_k(x))$, ($x \in X$) then \bar{f} is continuous if and only if each f_i is continuous where $i = 1, 2, 3, \dots, k$.
(iii) State and prove Taylor's theorem.
(b) Attempt any one:
(i) Using Lagrange's theorem prove that $0 < \frac{1}{x} \log \frac{e^x - 1}{x} < 1$.

6 (ii) Define : $f(x) = x + 1, 0 \leq x < 1$
 $= 2x + 3, 1 \leq x \leq 2$
Discuss the continuity at $x = 1$.

[Contd...

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(ii) Prove that $\int_3^0 x d(x-[x]) = -\frac{2}{3}$

prove that $f \in R(\alpha)$ and $\int_b^a f d\alpha = 0$.

(i) Suppose α increases on $[a, b]$, $a \leq x_0 \leq b$, α is continuous at x_0 , $f(x_0) = 1$ and $f(x) = 0$ if $x \neq x_0$ then

(b) Attempt any one:

6

(b) $\int_b^a f d(c\alpha) = c \int_b^a f d\alpha$.

constant then prove (a) $f \in R(c\alpha)$

(iii) If $f \in R(\alpha)$ on $[a, b]$ and c is a positive

of calculus.

(ii) State and prove the fundamental theorem

$$\int_b^a f d\alpha = \sum C_n f(S_n).$$

continuous on $[a, b]$ then prove that

$$\alpha(x) = \sum C_n \cdot I(x - S_n). \text{ If } f \text{ be}$$

sequence of distinct points in (a, b) and

(2) $\sum C_n$ converges, (3) $\{S_n\}$ is a

(1) Suppose $C_n \geq 0$ for $1, 2, 3, \dots$

(a) Attempt any two:

$$f_n(x) = \frac{1+n^2x}{nx}, x \in R \text{ and } n = 1, 2, 3, \dots$$

(ii) Prove that sequence $\{f_n\}$ does not converge uniformly on R , where

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \int_1^0 f_n(x) dx \neq \int_1^0 \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} f_n(x) dx$$

(i) Give an example of a sequence of functions for which

(b) Attempt any one :

(iii) State and prove M_n - test for uniform convergence.

(ii) If K is a compact metric space if $f_n \in C(K), n = 1, 2, 3, \dots$ and if $\{f_n\}$ is point wise bounded and equi-continuous on K then prove that $\{f_n\}$ is uniformly bounded on K .

(c) prove that $f_n \rightarrow f$ uniformly on K .
 $f_n(x) \geq f_{n+1}(x), \forall x \in K, n = 1, 2, 3, \dots$ then

(b) $\{f_n\}$ convergence point wise to a continuous function f on K .

(a) $\{f_n\}$ is a sequence at continuous function on K .

(1) Suppose K is compact subset of R and

(a) Attempt any two :

- 4 (a) Attempt any four :
- (i) Suppose $f_n \in R(a)$ on $[a, b]$, for $n = 1, 2, 3, \dots$.
 If $f(x) = \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} f_n(x)$, $a \leq x \leq b$ and the series
 convergence uniformly on $[a, b]$ then prove
 that $\int_b^a f d\alpha = \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \int_b^a f_n d\alpha$
- (ii) Let X and Y be two metric space,
 suppose $f: E \rightarrow Y$, where $E \subset X$ then
 prove that $\lim_{x \rightarrow p} f(x) = q$ if and only if
 $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} f(p_n) = q$, for every sequence $\{p_n\}$
 in E such that $p_n \neq p$ and $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} p_n = p$.
- (iii) If $f \in R(a)$ on $[a, b]$ and c constant
 then prove that
 (a) $cf \in R(a)$ on $[a, b]$
 (b) $\int_b^a cf d\alpha = c \int_b^a f d\alpha$
- (iv) Using definition of R-S integral prove
 that $\int_2^0 x^2 d(2x) = \frac{16}{3}$.
- (v) Let f be defined on $[a, b]$; if f has a local
 maximum at a point $x \in (a, b)$, and if
 $f'(x)$ exists, then $f'(x) = 0$.
- (vi) Prove that $C(X)$ is complete metric space.



AC-353-343

Seat No. _____

B. Sc. (Sem. VI) Examination

March - 2023

Mathematics : CCMATH-603(A) & (B)

1. CCMATH-603(A) : General Topology (Old Course)
2. CCMATH-603(B) : Number Theory (Old Course)

Time : $2\frac{1}{2}$ Hours] Total Marks : 70

1. CCMATH-603(A) : General Topology (Old Course)

Instructions : (1) All questions are compulsory.
(2) The figures to the right indicate the marks of corresponding questions.

1 (a) Prove that a subset O of a topological space X is open iff O is a nbhd of each of its points.

(b) Attempt any two: 12

(i) Let X be a nonempty set and $\mathfrak{S} = \{\emptyset, A, B, X\}$ where A and B are nonempty distinct proper subset of X . Find what conditions A and B must satisfy so that \mathfrak{S} becomes a topology on X .

(ii) Let X be an uncountable set. If \mathfrak{S} consists of \emptyset and all those subsets of X whose complements are countable then show that topological space (X, \mathfrak{S}) is not a Hausdorff space.

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1

[Contd...

(iii) If A and B are subsets of a topological space X then show that

$$\overline{A \cup B} = \overline{A} \cup \overline{B} = \overline{A \cap B} \subset \overline{A} \cap \overline{B}.$$

2 (a) Show that a function $f: (X, \mathfrak{T}) \rightarrow (Y, \mathfrak{T}')$ is 6
continuous iff for each open subset O of Y ,
 $f^{-1}(O)$ is an open subset of X .

OR

(a) If (Y, \mathfrak{T}') is a subspace of a topological space 12
 (X, \mathfrak{T}) then show that $F' \subset Y$ is relatively
closed in Y iff there exist a closed subset
 F on X such that $F' = F \cap Y$.

(b) Attempt any one :

12

(i) Find \overline{A} , $\text{Bdry}(A)$ and $\text{Int}(A)$ for

$A = \{b, c, d\}$ in a topological space

$X = \{a, b, c, d, e\}$, $\mathfrak{T} = \{\Phi, X, \{b\}, \{b, c\},$

$\{b, d, e\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{b, c, d, e\}\}$.

(ii) Define $\text{Bdry}(A)$ and prove that

$$\overline{A} = A \cup \text{Bdry}(A).$$

$$\overline{A \cap B} \cup (\overline{A \cap B}) = \emptyset.$$

- that $A \cup B$ is disconnected if
- (iii) If A and B be any nonempty subsets of a topological space X , then prove
- (ii) Prove that fix point is a topological property.
- (i) Let A and B are connected subsets of a topological space X and $A \cap B \neq \emptyset$, then prove that $A \cup B$ is connected.
- (b) Attempt any two :

6

- (a) If A is a non empty connected subset of a topological space X which is open and closed then prove that A is component.

OR

mapping.
 continuous mapping $f: X \rightarrow Y$ are constant that a topological space X is connected iff all

- (a) Let $Y = \{0, 1\}$ be the discrete space. Show

5

of a topological space (X, \mathcal{T}) for $A \subset Y$.

show that $\overline{A_X} \neq \overline{A_Y}$ in a subspace (Y, \mathcal{T})

(iii) Prove $\overline{A_Y} \subset \overline{A_X}$ and give an example to

4 Attempt any three :

18

- (i) Let N be the set of all +ve integers. For $n \in N$, let $O_n = \{n, n+1, n+2, \dots\}$ and $\mathfrak{T} = \{\Phi, O_1, O_2, O_3, \dots\}$ then show that \mathfrak{T} is a topology on N .
- (ii) If $X = \{a, b, c, d, e\}$, $\mathfrak{T} = \{\Phi, X, \{b\}, \{b, c\}, \{b, d, e\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{b, c, d, e\}\}$, then write all nbhds of points a and d .
- (iii) Let $X = \{1, 2, 3, 4\}$ and $\mathfrak{T} = \{\Phi, X, \{1\}, \{2\}, \{1, 2\}, \{2, 3, 4\}\}$, $f: X \rightarrow X$ be defined by $f(1) = 2$, $f(2) = 4$, $f(3) = 2$ and $f(4) = 3$. Then show that f is not continuous at 3 but it is continuous at 4.
- (iv) $X = \{a, b, c, d, e\}$, $\mathfrak{T} = \{\Phi, X, \{a\}, \{b, c\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{b, c, d, e\}\}$, then find all components of topological space (X, \mathfrak{T}) .

2. CCMATH-603(B) : Number Theory (Old Course)

Instructions :

- (1) There are four questions.
- (2) Figures to the right indicate marks of the corresponding question.

1 (A) Given integers a and b , not both of which are zero, then there exist x and y such that $gcd(a,b) = ax + by$.

OR

(A) For positive integers a and b show that $gcd(a,b)lcm(a,b) = ab$.

(B) Attempt any two :
 (1) Using Mathematical induction show that $8|5^{2n} + 7$.

(2) Use the Euclidean Algorithm to obtain integers x and y satisfying :
 $gcd(24,138) = 24x + 138y$

(3) Solve the Diophantine equation :
 $54x + 21y = 906$.

2 (A) Prove : There is an infinite number of primes.

OR

(A) Prove : If $ca \equiv cb \pmod{n}$, then $a \equiv b \pmod{\frac{n}{d}}$, where $d = gcd(c,n)$.

(B) Attempt any **two** : 12

(1) Find the remainder obtained upon dividing the following sum by 12.

$$1! + 2! + 3! + \dots + 99! + 100!$$

(2) Solve the linear congruence :

$$140x \equiv 133 \pmod{301}.$$

(3) Solve the simultaneous linear congruence :

$$x \equiv 5 \pmod{6}, \quad x \equiv 4 \pmod{11}, \quad x \equiv 3 \pmod{17}$$

3 (A) Let p be a prime and suppose that $p \nmid a$. 5

Then show that $a^{p-1} \equiv 1 \pmod{p}$.

OR

(A) State and prove Wilson's theorem. 5

(B) Attempt any **two** :

(1) Find the unit digit of 3^{100} by use of Fermat's theorem. 12

(2) Show that $18! \equiv -1 \pmod{437}$.

(3) Using Euler's theorem for any integer

a , show that $a^{37} \equiv a \pmod{1729}$.

4 (A) The quadratic congruence $x^2 + 1 \equiv 0 \pmod{p}$, where p is an odd prime, has a solution iff $p \equiv 1 \pmod{4}$. 6

OR

(A) If p and q are distinct primes, prove that 6

$$p^{q-1} + q^{p-1} \equiv 1 \pmod{pq}.$$

(B) Do as Directed :

(1) If $\gcd(a,b) = 1$ then a and b are said to

be

(a) consecutive integer

(b) prime OR

(c) divisibility

(d) Relatively prime

(2) If $a|c$ and $b|c$, with $\gcd(a,b) = 1$, then(a) $ac|b$ (c) $ab|c$

(d) None of these

(b) $bc|a$ (3) $1+3+5+\dots+(2n-1) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$, for all $n \geq 1$.(a) n^3 (b) n (c) n^4 (d) n^2 (4) If $a = 12$, \gcd is 1 and lcm is 60 then $b =$

(a) 5

(b) 60

(c) 12

(d) 720

(5) Find the prime number in below.

(a) 30031

(b) 510511

(c) 2311

(d) 30033

(6) Find the remainder when the number $2^{20} + 1$

is divided by 7.

(a) 5

(b) 4

(c) 6

(d) 1

(7) Find the solution of $5x \equiv 2 \pmod{26}$.

(a) 5

(b) 10

(c) -5

(d) -10

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7

[Contd...

(8) If $a \equiv b \pmod{n}$ and $c \equiv d \pmod{n}$ then _____ ?

(a) $a + c \equiv b + d \pmod{n}$

(b) $a - c \equiv b - d \pmod{n}$

(c) $ac \equiv bd \pmod{n}$

(d) All of these

(9) Find the remainder when $1! + 2! + 3! + \dots + 99! + 100!$ is divided by 6.

(a) 3

(b) 4

(c) 7

(d) 6

(10) What is the remainder when 13^{18} is divisible by 19 ?

(a) 13

(b) 14

(c) 3

(d) 1

(11) What is the remainder when 3^{2023} is divided by 23 ?

(a) 8

(b) 13

(c) 15

(d) 17

(12) State Euler's theorem.



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Seat No. _____

B. Sc. (Sem. VI) Examination

March - 2023

Mathematics : CC-MAT-604-(A) and (B)

1. CC-MAT-604-(A) : Graph Theory (Old Course)

2. CC-MAT-604-(B) : Operation Research

(Old Course)

Time : $2\frac{1}{2}$ Hours]

[Total Marks : 70

1. CC-MAT-604-(A) : Graph Theory (Old Course)

Instructions : (1) All questions are compulsory.

(2) Figures to the right indicate marks of the corresponding questions.

1 (a) Define Euler line and Euler graph with illustration. 6

OR

(a) Define simple graph. Prove that a simple graph with n vertices and k components can have atmost $(n-k)(n-k+1)/2$ edges. 6

(b) Attempt any two : 12

(1) Define rooted tree and spanning tree with illustration.

(2) Illustrate the terms Walk, Trial, Path, Circuits in one graph.

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[Contd...

(3) Prove or disprove :

- (i) The union of any two distinct walks joining two points contains acycle.
- (ii) The union of any two distinct paths joining two points contains a cycle.

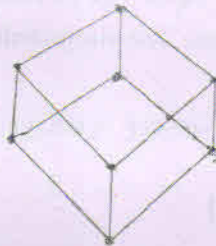
2 (a) Prove the K_5 is non-planar. 5

OR

(a) Define cut set with illustration. 5

(b) Attempt any two : 12

- (1) Find the edge connectivity and vertex connectivity of the following graph.



- (2) Define orthogonal vectors in a graph with dot product and give an example.

- (3) Define geometric dual with illustration.

3 (a) Define proper colouring with illustration. 6

OR

(a) Explain adjacency matrix with illustration. 6

- (1) Explain "Travelling-Salesman Problem" related to the Hamiltonian circuits.
 - (2) Define covering and minimal covering with illustration.
 - (3) Define Separable graph with illustration.
- (b) Attempt any two : 12
- (a) Prove that any tree with atleast two vertices is a bipartite graph. 5

OR

- (a) Define ring sum of two graph with illustration. 5
- (1) Prove that if $A(G)$ is an incidence matrix of a connected graph G with n vertices, then the rank of $A(G)$ is $n - 1$.
 - (2) Write any three properties of acyclic digraph.
 - (3) Define circuit matrix with illustration.
- (b) Attempt any two : 12

2. CC-MAT-604 - (B) : Operation Research
(Old Course)

- 1 (a) State and prove the necessary and sufficient condition for a feasible solution of a transportation problem. 6

OR

- (a) Prove that the number of basic variables in a T.P. is at the most $m + n - 1$. 6
- (b) Attempt any two : 12
- (1) Solve the transportation problem by MODI method.

	D ₁	D ₂	D ₃	D ₄	D ₅	Supply
O ₁	7	4	8	5	8	6
O ₂	9	6	12	5	7	5
O ₃	12	7	9	4	8	7
O ₄	9	6	10	5	12	7
Requirement	5	8	5	9	3	

- (2) Find the optimum solution of the following T.P. by MODI method.

	A	B	C	D	Supply
P	3	4	7	4	10
Q	2	3	6	5	13
R	5	4	4	7	20
S	9	9	5	5	12
Demand	8	12	20	20	

Machine B	8	10	10	6	12	1	3
Machine A	3	12	15	6	10	11	9
Job	1	2	3	4	5	6	7

(2) Obtain minimum elapsed time to perform all the jobs through the given 2 machines from the given table :

	J_1	J_2	J_3	J_4
A	12	10	6	9
B	8	-	8	10
C	16	8	10	10
D	16	12	12	11

(1) Solve the following assignment problem.

(b) Attempt any two : **12**

2 (a) Explain the Johnson's Algorithm for n -jobs **6**

Machines	15	10	12	13
Operators	13	9	14	12
	16	9	14	15
	12	10	11	9
	13	14	12	10

(3) Solve the following assignment problem for maximum profit.

- (3) Optimum sequence that minimize the total elapsed time for the following sequencing problem. Obtain the total elapsed time T :

Job	1	2	3	4	5
Machine A	8	10	6	7	11
Machine B	5	6	2	3	4
Machine C	4	9	8	6	5

- 3 (a) For a real valued function $f(x, y)$ both 6

$\max_x \min_y f(x, y)$ and $\min_y \max_x f(x, y)$ exists.

Prove that $\max_x \min_y f(x, y) \leq \min_y \max_x f(x, y)$.

OR

- (a) Write short notes on : 6

- (1) Two person zero sum game
- (2) Pay-off Matrix
- (3) Saddle point

- (b) Attempt any two : 12

- (1) Solve the following game using the Dominance Principle. Also find the value of the game by matrix method.

		Player B			
		12	7	8	5
Player A	9	6	10	12	
	18	9	6	9	
	9	12	9	15	

$$A \begin{bmatrix} 6 & 2 & 7 \\ 1 & 9 & 3 \end{bmatrix}$$

B

(b) Solve the following game by Simplex method.

Reqn.	10	12	10	13	
O_3	5	6	9	7	15
O_2	8	9	6	7	15
O_1	5	9	6	5	15
D ₁ , D ₂ , D ₃ , D ₄	Supply				

(a) Obtain initial basic feasible solution of the following T.P. by LCM and VAM.

4 Attempt any two : 16

$$\text{Player A} \begin{bmatrix} 3 & 0 & 6 & -1 & 7 \\ -1 & 5 & -2 & 2 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

Player B

(3) Solve the following 2x5 game graphically.

Player A	A_1	A_2	A_3	
B_1	-1	3	4	
B_2	1	2	1	
B_3	3	-1	1	
Player B				

(2) For the following Pay-off Matrix, transform the zero-sum game into L.P.P. and solve it by Simplex method.

Player A	5	4	6	2
Player B	5	6	4	6
	6	4	6	2
	2	6	2	10

(c) Solve the following game using Dominance Principle.



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B. Sc. (Sem.-VI) Examination

March - 2023

Mathematics : ES MAT-32

(Business Mathematics-4)

(Old Course)

Time : 2 Hours]

[Total Marks : 50

Instructions :

- (1) All questions 1, 2 and 3 are compulsory.
(2) The figures to the right indicated the marks of corresponding questions.

1 Attempt any **three** : (each of 6 marks.)

(a) Explain linear model for optimization of

linear function with n decision variables.

(b) Solve following LPPs by Graphical Method

$$\text{Max } Z = 300x + 400y$$

Subject to the constraints $x \leq 5$

$$y \leq 6$$

$$x + y \leq 8, x, y \geq 0$$

(c) Solve following LPPs by Graphical Method

$$\text{Min } Z = -50x + 20y$$

Subject to the constraints $2x - y \geq -5$

$$3x + y \geq 3$$

$$2x - 3y \leq 12, x, y \geq 0$$

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1

[Contd...

Maths	35	90	70	40	95	45	60	85	80	50
Physics	45	70	65	30	90	40	50	75	85	60

- 5 (c) Calculate the rank correlation for following data of marks out of 100 :

Price - A	12	9	8	10	11	13	7
Price - B	14	8	6	9	11	12	3

- 5 (b) Calculate Pearson's coefficient of correlation from the following data :
Attempt any two : (Each of 5 Marks)

Age	56	42	72	39	63	47	52	49	40	42	68	60
Height	127	112	140	118	129	116	130	125	115	120	135	133

- 7 (a) From the data given below find the two regression equations :

OR

Price	25	28	35	32	31	36	29	38	34	32
Quality	43	46	49	41	36	32	31	30	33	39

- 7 (a) Find the two regression equations between price and quality of commodity :

- 6 (d) Solve following LPPs by Graphical Method
 $\text{Max } Z = -3x - 2y$
 Subject to the constraints $x + y \geq 1$
 $x + y \leq 7$
 $x + 2y \geq 10$
 $y \leq 3, x, y \geq 0$

$$8X - 10Y + 66 = 0 \text{ and } 40X - 18Y - 214 = 0$$

- (d) Find Standard deviation of Y and mean of X and Y from regression equation
 II. Multiple but degenerate feasible.

I. Solution is non-degenerate but basic such that

- (c) Give an example of Solution of LP Model Rank coefficient and discuss about the for ranks. Scatter diagram Positive and negative correlation Correlation

- (b) Explain following terms : Unbounded solution Basic feasible solution Feasible solution Constraints Objective function

(a) Explain following terms Attempt any three : (Each of 5 Marks)

Height	57	59	62	63	64	65	111	116	112
Weight	113	117	126	126	130	129	111	116	112

between height and weights below :

- (d) Calculate the rank correlation coefficient



B. Sc. (Sem. - VI) Examination

March - 2023

MI-601 : Microbiology

(Immunology) (Old Course)

[Total Marks : 70

Time : $2\frac{1}{2}$ Hours]

1 (A) Answer any two: 12

(a) Describe types of immunity in terms of host defense.

(b) Organs of immune system

(c) Types of immune response.

(d) Active vs passive immunity

(B) Answer any three in brief :

(a) Define an antigen.

(b) What is immunological memory?

(c) What is herd immunity?

(d) Where does T cells and B cells originate?

2 (A) Answer any two: 12

(a) Structure and function of any three immuno globulins.

(b) Discuss types of antigens.

(c) Monoclonal antibodies and its applications.

(d) Discuss cell associated antigens and MHC molecules.

1 Contd...

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1

Seat No. _____

AC-341

- 4 (A) Answer any two:
 (a) Various types of hypersensitivity.
 (b) B. Discuss auto-immune diseases.
 (c) Discuss acquired immunodeficiency diseases.
 (d) Types of grafts.
 (B) Answer any two in brief:
 (a) What is a xenograft?
 (b) What is sensitization?
 (c) What are mediators?
- 12 (A) Answer any two:
 (a) Define titre.
 (b) What is the use of immune-fluorescence?
 (c) What is Sero typing?
 (d) What is Sero typing?
- 6 (B) Answer any three in brief:
 (a) Which test is performed for detection of AIDS.
 (b) Define titre.
 (c) Western blot technique.
 (d) ELISA.
- 12 (A) Answer any two:
 (a) Discuss complement fixation.
 (b) Discuss immune-electrophoresis and its applications.
 (c) Western blot technique.
 (d) ELISA.
- 6 (B) Answer any three in brief:
 (a) Define hapten.
 (b) What is epitope?
 (c) What are polyclonal antibodies?
 (d) Who discovered Rh blood group system?



AC-349

Seat No. _____

B. Sc. (Sem. - VI) Examination

March - 2023

MB-602 : Microbiology (Core)

(Industrial Microbiology) (Old Course)

Time : $2\frac{1}{2}$ Hours]

[Total Marks : 70

1 (A) Answer any two questions from the following: 14

- (1) Write a detail note on the range of fermentation processes.
- (2) Define: Isolation and discuss its criteria for industrially important organisms.
- (3) Explain the role of induced mutants in strain improvement.

(B) Answer any four questions from following: 4

- (1) Define: Screening
- (2) What is feedback control system?
- (3) Define: Enrichment
- (4) Enlist the preservation method for culture.
- (5) Define: Fermentation

2 (A) Answer any two questions from following: 14

- (1) Write a note on antifoam agents.
- (2) Explain the principles of media formulation and describe the nitrogen sources and metabolic regulators used in media preparation.
- (3) Describe principles of filtration and give its uses in industry.

1

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[Contd...

- (B) Answer any three questions from the following: 3
- (1) Give application of vitamin B₁₂.
 - (2) Write the application of SCP.
 - (3) Name two amylase producing fungi.
 - (4) Write the precursors used for vitamin B₁₂ production.
- (A) Answer any two questions from the following: 4
- (1) Discuss strain improvement, media and recovery with reference to Penicillin fermentation.
 - (2) Write a note on Ethanol Production.
 - (3) Mechanism of Citric acid biosynthesis and formulation of media used for citric acid fermentation.
- (B) Answer any three questions from the following: 3
- (1) Give application of vitamin B₁₂.
 - (2) Write the application of SCP.
 - (3) Name two amylase producing fungi.
 - (4) Write the precursors used for vitamin B₁₂ production.
- (A) Answer any two questions from the following: 4
- (1) Discuss strain improvement, media and recovery with reference to Penicillin fermentation.
 - (2) Write a note on Ethanol Production.
 - (3) Mechanism of Citric acid biosynthesis and formulation of media used for citric acid fermentation.
- (B) Answer any four questions from the following: 4
- (1) What is cell disruption method?
 - (2) How bioassay is superior to chemical assay?
 - (3) Write two precipitant used for product recovery.
 - (4) Write two industrial centrifuges used for product recovery.
 - (5) What is strain degeneration?
- (A) Answer any two questions from the following: 3
- (1) Describe principle, working and application of adsorption chromatography.
 - (2) Write about problems and designing of DSP.
 - (3) Give an account on drying and crystallization.
- (B) Answer any three questions from the following: 3
- (1) Write a full form of STR.
 - (2) Explain term contaminants.
 - (3) Define: Sterilization
 - (4) Name any two sources of contamination in a bioreactor.



AC-357

Seat No. _____

B. Sc. (Sem. - VI) Examination

March - 2023

MB-603 : Microbiology (Core)

(Medical Microbiology) (Old Course)

Time : $2\frac{1}{2}$ Hours

[Total Marks : 70

1 (A) Answer any two questions from the following: 14

(1) Discuss bacterial diseases of Respiratory

system.

(2) Discuss etiology of bacterial diseases in

Urinary and reproductive system.

(3) Write a note on Digestive system.

(B) Answer any four questions from following : 4

(1) Name the causative agents of Acne and

syphilis.

(2) Explain term: *ophthalmia neonatorum*.

(3) Enlist the diseases caused by viruses in

human.

(4) Write the diseases name caused by

protozoa.

(5) Write any two symptoms of the Hepatitis

2 (A) Answer any two questions from following: 14

(1) Discuss normal microbial flora of skin.

(2) Explain chemical barriers of non-specific

host defenses.

(3) Discuss the process of establishment of

the infection.

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1

[Contd...

- (B) Answer any three questions from the following: 3
- (1) Mention the advantages of normal flora.
 - (2) Give two physical barriers as nonspecific host defense.
 - (3) Explain term: Bacterial endotoxin.
 - (4) What is difference between resident flora and transient flora ?
- (A) Answer any two questions from following: 14
- (1) Write a note on Morbidity and Mortality rate.
 - (2) Discuss in detail Herd immunity.
 - (3) Discuss Control of Epidemics.
- (B) Answer any four questions from the following: 4
- (1) What is STD? Give the examples of it.
 - (2) Explain term Carrier.
 - (3) What is Epizootics and zoonoses ?
 - (4) Enlist the Airborne diseases.
 - (5) Define: antigenic shift.
- 4 (A) Answer any two questions from following: 14
- (1) Give an account on Types of Vaccines.
 - (2) Write a short note on Prophylactic use of immunoglobulin.
 - (3) Discuss application of Prophylactic therapies.
- (B) Answer any three from the following questions: 3
- (1) Give the example of DNA vaccine.
 - (2) Define: Vaccine.
 - (3) What is toxoids ?
 - (4) Explain term Antiserum.



Seat No. _____

AC-367

B. Sc. (Sem. - VI) Examination

March - 2023

MI-604 : Microbiology (Core)

(Bioprocess Technology) (Old Course)

Time : $2\frac{1}{2}$ Hours]

[Total Marks : 70

1 (A) Answer any two questions from the following: 14

- (1) Detail note on SCP production.
- (2) What is Bioleaching? Discuss in detail.
- (3) Write detailed note on bio insecticide with suitable examples.

(B) Answer any four questions from following: 4

- (1) Define: Bio-fertilizer
- (2) What is MEOR?
- (3) is the full name of SCP
- (4) Which microorganisms are used for SCP production?
- (5) What is the significance of bioleaching?

2 (A) Answer any two questions from following: 14

- (1) Compare and contrast between primary metabolites and secondary metabolites.
- (2) Write detail note on different methods for strain improvement.
- (3) Write in brief about significance of strain improvement and future prospects.

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- (B) Answer any three questions from the following: 3
- (1) In which phase of the cell cycle primary metabolites are produced by microbes?
 - (2) Give any two examples of secondary metabolites.
 - (3) What is the role of biotechnology in strain improvement?
 - (4) Is citric acid a secondary metabolite?
- (A) Answer any two questions from following: 14
- (1) What are the main parameters to be controlled in fermentation industries?
 - (2) Write a brief note on Biosensors.
 - (3) Discuss recent trends in fermentation control.
- (B) Answer any four questions from the following: 4
- (1) Define: Scale up.
 - (2) Give any two examples of Biosensors
 - (3) Which combined methods are used for fermentation control?
 - (4) What are the different stages of scale up?
 - (5) Why pH control is important in fermentation?

- 4 (A) Answer any two questions from following: 14
- (1) Discuss in detail about fermentation economics for isolation and stain improvement.
 - (2) Explain fermentation economics for sterilization.
 - (3) Write in detail about fermentation economics for effluent treatment.
- (B) Answer any three from the following questions: 3
- (1) What is fermentation economics?
 - (2) How aeration affect fermentation economics?
 - (3) What is the significance of fermentation economics?
 - (4) What are the advantages of fermentation?



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Seat No. _____

B. Sc. (Sem. - VI) Examination

March - 2023

MI-605-SE : Microbiology

(Hematology & Blood Banking)

(Old Course) (Elective)

Time : 1 Hours

[Total Marks : 35

1 (A) Answer any two question from the following: 12

(1) Write a note-on ABO and Rh blood

grouping systems.

(2) Differentiate between plasma and serum.

(3) Discuss structure and functions of RBC.

(B) Answer any six questions from following: 6

(1) What is Bombay type blood group?

(2) Give full form of WBC.

(3) Define: Leucopoiesis.

(4) What is the role of T lymphocytes?

(5) Who proposed ABO blood grouping

system?

(6) Define: Serum.

(7) Which blood group known as Universal

Recipient?

2 (A) Answer any two question from the following: 12

(1) Write a note on Cross matching.

(2) Note on Hemolytic disease of the Newborn.

(3) Write note on function of blood bank.

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- (B) Answer any five questions from following:
- (1) Enlist types of blood grouping.
 - (2) Enlist the types of blood clotting factors.
 - (3) The presence of antibody in serum is known as _____.
 - (4) Write the full form of HDNB.
 - (5) What is plasma?
 - (6) Give two examples of anticoagulation agent.